

# Pedigrees

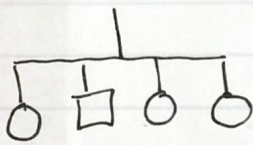
Pedigree = a diagram that is used to trace a trait through generations of a family

○ = Female

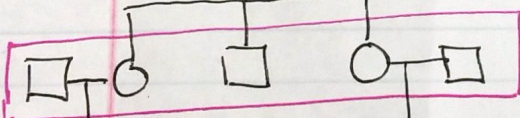
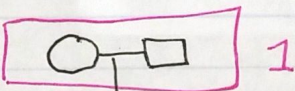
□ = Male

● or ■ = shaded in means they express the trait being studied

○—□ = joined in the middle means parents



= those hanging down are offspring in birth order from left to right



= each row of individuals represent a generation, top is oldest

